

# TBP Converting, Inc. 3M 4920 PDS



# August, 2018

# 3M™ VHB™ Tape - Specialty Tape 4920

### **Product Description**

3M<sup>™</sup> VHB<sup>™</sup> Tape 4920 is a 0.015 inch (0.4 mm) thick white double coated acrylic foam tape with paper liner. The general purpose acrylic adhesive on both sides bonds to a broad range of high surface energy substrates including metals, glass and easier to bond paints and plastics. 3M<sup>™</sup> VHB<sup>™</sup> Tape 4920 is part of the 4950 tape family. Each product in this family has general purpose acrylic adhesive and firm foam but varies in thickness, color and liner type.

### **Product Features**

- Fast and easy-to-use permanent bonding method provides high strength and long-term durability
- Virtually invisible fastening keeps surfaces smooth
- Can replace mechanical fasteners (rivets, welds, screws) or liquid adhesives
- White, 0.015 in (0.4 mm), general purpose adhesive and firm acrylic foam core
- Eliminate drilling, grinding, refinishing, screwing, welding and associated clean-up
- Creates a permanent seal against water, moisture and more
- Pressure sensitive adhesive bonds on contact to provide immediate handling strength
- Allows the use of thinner, lighter weight and dissimilar materials



# **Technical Information Note**

The following technical information and data should be considered representative or typical only and should not be used for specification purposes.

# **Typical Physical Properties**

Property	Values	
Color	White	
Tape Thickness	0.4 mm	0.015 in
Thickness Tolerance	±15 %	
Adhesive Type	General Purpose Acrylic	
Foam Type	Firm Acrylic	
Density	800 kg/m³	50 lb/ft³
Liner	DK Paper	
Liner Thickness	0.08 mm	0.003 in
Liner Color	White (printed)	

# **Typical Performance Characteristics**

Property	Values		Method	Dwell/Cure Time	Test Condition	Substrate	Notes
90° Peel Adhesion	26 N/cm	15 lb/in	ASTM D3330	72 hr @ Room Temperature	Room Temperature	Stainless Steel	Jaw speed 12 in/min (304.8 mm/min). Average force to remove is measured.
Normal Tensile	1100 kPa	160 lb/in²	ASTM D897	72 hr @ Room Temperature	Room Temperature	Aluminum	1 in² (6.45 cm²), Jaw Speed 2 in/min (50.8 mm/min). Peak force to separate is measured.
Dynamic Overlap Shear	690 kPa	100 lb/in²	ASTM D1002	72 hr @ Room Temperature	Room Temperature	Stainless Steel	1 in² (6.45 cm²), Jaw speed 0.5 in/min (12.7 mm/min). Peak force to separate is measured.
Short Term Temperatur Tolerance	149 °C e	300 °F					No change in room temperature dynamic shear properties following 4 hours conditioning at indicated temperature with 100 g/static load. (Represents minutes, hours in a process type temperature exposure).
Long Term Temperatur Tolerance	93 °C e	200 °F					Maximum temperature where tape supports at least 250 g load per 0.5 in² in static shear for 10,000 minutes. (Represents continuous exposure for days or weeks).

# **Typical Performance Characteristics (continued)**

Static Shear	Test Condition
1500 g	Room Temperature
500 g	66°C (150°F)
500 g	93°C (200°F)

Property: Static Shear Method: ASTM D3654 Substrate: Stainless Steel

notes: Tested at various temperatures and gram loadings. 0.5 in<sup>2</sup> (3.23 cm<sup>2</sup>). Will hold listed weight for 10,000 minutes (approximately 7 days).

### **Available Sizes**

Property	Values	
Standard Length	65.8 m	72 yd
Minimum Available Width	6.4 mm	0.25 in
Maximum Available Width	1219 mm	48 in
Normal Slitting Tolerance	±0.79 mm	±1/32 in
Core Size (ID)	76.2 mm	3 in

### **Available Sizes:**

vailable Sizes			Maximum Roll Length				
Tape Thickness Standard Length inches (mm) yards (meters)		Minimum Width inches (mm)	Maximum Width inches (mm)	Width 1/4"up to 3/8" (6.4mm up to 9.5mm) yards (meters)	Width >3/8" up to 1/2" (>9.5mm up to 12.7mm) yards (meters)	Width 1/2" and wider (12.7mm and wider) yards (meters)	
0.010 (0.25)	72 (65.8)	0.25 (6)	48 (1219)	72 (65.8)	144 (131.7)	360 (329.2)	
0.015 (0.4)	72 (65.8)	0.25 (6)	48 (1219)	144 (131.7)	175 (160.0)	360 (329.2)	
0.020 (0.5)	72 (65.8)	0.25 (6)	48 (1219)	72 (65.8)	108 (98.8)	175 (160.0)	
0.025 (0.6)	72 (65.8)	0.25 (6)	48 (1219)	72 (65.8)	108 (98.8)	175 (160.0)	
0.040 (1.0)	36 (32.9)	0.25 (6)	48 (1219)	72 (65.8)	108 (98.8)	144 (131.7)	
0.045 (1.1)	36 (32.9)	0.25 (6)	48 (1219)	72 (65.8)	108 (98.8)	144 (131.7)	
0.062 (1.6)	36 (32.9)	0.25 (6)	46 (1168)	72 (65.8)	72 (65.8)	108 (98.8)	
0.080 (2.3)	36 (32.9)	0.25 (6)	46 (1168)	36 (32.9)	36 (32.9)	72 (65.8)	
0120 (3.0) (4959)	36 (32.9)	0.5 (13)	46 (1168)	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	36 (32.9)	
0120 (3.0) (4959F)	36 (32.9)	0.25 (6)	46 (1168)	36 (32.9)	36 (32.9)	36 (32.9)	

# **Converted Parts**

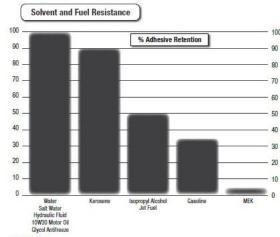
In addition to standard and custom roll sizes available from 3M through the distribution network, 3M™ VHB™ Tapes are also available in limitless shapes and sizes through the 3M Converter network. For additional information, contact 3M Converter Markets at 1-800-223-7427 or on the web at www.3M.com/converter.

# **UL746C Listings**

3M™ VHB™ Tapes UL746C Listings - File MH 17478 Category 000W2 Component - Polymeric Adhesive Systems, Electrical Equipment							
3MTM VHBTM Tapes/ Product Families	Substrates	Temperature Rating Minimum Maximum					
4914, 4920, 4930, 4950	Aluminum, Galvanized Steel, Enameled Steel, Stainless Steel, Ceramic, Glass/Epoxy	-35°C	110°C				
	PBT	-35°C	90°C				
	ABS, Polycarbonate, Rigid PVC	-35°C	75°C				
4920, 4930, 4950,	Acrylic	-35°C	90°C				
4955, 4959, 4959F	Glass / Galvanized Steel*, Glass / Glass*, Galvanized Steel / Aluminum*, Aluminum / Aluminum*	-35°C	120°C				
4945	Phenolic, Aluminum, Galvanized Steel, Alkyd Enamel, Enameled Steel	-35°C	110°C				
	ABS, Polycarbonate, Polyamide, Stainless Steel, Acrylic/Polyurethane Paint, Polyester Paint	-35°C	90°C				
	Unplasticized PVC	-35°C	75°C				
4905, 4910	Polycarbonate, Aluminum, Acrylic/Polyurethane Paint	-35°C	90°C				
4611, 4646, 4655	Stainless Steel, Aluminum, Galvanized Steel, Glass, Glass/Epoxy, Phenolic	-35°C	110°C				
	Nylon, Polycarbonate	-35°C	90°C				
	ABS, Rigid PVC	-35°C	75°C				

<sup>&</sup>quot;Substrates can be used with or without primer(s)/Coating, 3M Stone Coating, 3M Adhesion Promoter 4298UV and 3M Tape Primer 94 are used with glass aubstrate. 3M Primer AP111, 3M Adhesion Promoter 4298UV and 3M Tape Primer 94 are used with aluminum and galvanized steel substrates.

# **Solvent and Fuel Resistance**



# Test Method

- Tape between stainless steel and aluminum foil
- 72 hours dwell at room temperature
- Solvent immersion for 72 hours
- Test within 45 minutes after removing from solvent
- 90° peel angle
- 12 in/min rate of peel
- Peel adhesion compared to control

Note: Continuous submersion in chemical solutions is not recommended. The above information is presented to show that occasional chemical contact should not be detrimental to tape performance in most applications in ordinary use.

# **Additional Typical Performance Characteristics**

Property	Values	Method	Test Condition
Water Vapor Transmission Rate	See 3M™ VHB™ Tape 4950 g/m²/24 hr	ASTM F1249	@ 38°C/100% RH
Shear Modulus	See 3M™ VHB™ Tape 4950 Pa		
Poisson's Ratio	See 3M™ VHB™ Таре 4950		
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion	See 3M™ VHB™ Tape 4950 m/m/°C		

# **Electrical and Thermal Properties**

Property	Values	Method	Test Condition
Dielectric Constant	See 3М™ VНВ™ Таре 4950	ASTM D150	1 KHz, Room Temperature
Dielectric Constant	See 3M™ VHB™ Tape 4950	ASTM D150	1MHz, Room Temperature
Dissipation Factor	See 3M™ VHB™ Tape 4950	ASTM D150	1 KHz, Room Temperature
Dissipation Factor	See 3M™ VHB™ Tape 4950	ASTM D150	1MHz, Room Temperature
Dielectric Strength	See 3M™ VHB™ Tape 4950 V/μm	ASTM D140	
Thermal Conductivity (k value)	See 3M™ VHB™ Tape 4950 W/m/K		
Volume Resistivity	See 3M™ VHB™ Tape 4950 Ω-cm	ASTM D257	Room Temperature
Surface Resistivity	See 3M™ VHB™ Tape 4950 Ω/sq	ASTM D257	Room Temperature

### **Design Considerations**

Adhesion to the substrate is important in achieving bonding success. Adhesives must flow onto the substrate surfaces in order to achieve intimate contact area and allow the molecular force of attraction to develop. The degree of flow of the adhesive on the substrate is largely determined by the surface energy of the substrate. 3M<sup>TM</sup> VHB<sup>TM</sup> 4950 family tapes bond well to high (HSE) surface energy materials. The image below shows typical materials in these categories.

Achieving good contact is also important. The necessary thickness of tape depends on the rigidity of substrates and their flatness irregularity. While the 3M™ VHB™ Tapes will conform to a certain amount of irregularity, they will not flow to fill gaps between the materials. For bonding rigid materials with normal flatness, consider use of tapes with thickness of 45 mils (1.1 mm) or greater. As the substrate flexibility increases thinner tapes can be considered.

Using the right amount of tape is important to handle the expected stresses. Because 3M<sup>TM</sup> VHB<sup>TM</sup> Tapes are viscoelastic by nature their strength and stiffness is a function of the rate at which they are stressed. They behave stronger with relatively faster rate of stress load (dynamic stresses) and will tend to show creep behavior with stress load acting over a long period of time (static stresses). As a general rule, for static loads, approximately four square inches of tape should be used for each pound (57 cm² of tape per kg) of weight to be supported in order to prevent excessive creep. For dynamic loads a useful design factor is 12 lb/in2 (85 kPa) for most dynamic stresses in general applications.

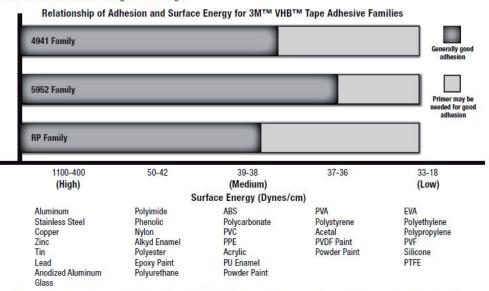
Allow for thermal expansion/contraction. 3M™ VHB™ Tapes can perform well in applications where two bonded surfaces may expand and contract differentially. Assuming good adhesion to the substrates, the tapes can typically tolerate differential movement in the shear plane up to 3 times their thickness. Bond Flexibility: While an advantage for many applications where allowing differential movement is a benefit, the tape bonds are typically more flexible than alternative bonding methods. Suitable design modifications or periodic use of rigid fasteners or adhesives may be needed if additional stiffness is required.

Performance in Severe Cold Temperature can be challenging. Applications which require performance at severe cold temperatures must be thoroughly evaluated by the user if the intended use will subject the tape product to high impact stresses. A technical bulletin "3M™ VHB™ Tape Cold Temperature Performance" (70-0707-3991-0) is available for additional information.

# **Design Considerations (continued)**



This illustration demonstrates the effect of surface energy on adhesive interfacial contact. High surface energy materials draw the adhesive closer for high bond strength.



NOTES: There are a wide variety of formulations, surfaces finishes and surface treatments available on substrate materials which can affect adhesion. This chart is intended to provide only a rough estimate of the adhesion levels which can be expected on some common materials relative to a reference surface such as aluminum.

Foam type can affect and/or limit maximum adhesive strength.

# Handling/Application Information

### **Application Techniques**

Clean: Most substrates are best prepared by cleaning with a 50:50 mixture of isopropyl alcohol (IPA\*) and water prior to applying 3M™ VHB™ Tapes. Exceptions to the general procedure that may require additional surface preparation include:

- Heavy Oils: A degreaser or solvent-based cleaner may be required to remove heavy oil or grease from a surface and should be followed by cleaning with IPA/water.
- Abrasion: Abrading a surface, followed by cleaning with IPA/water, can remove heavy dirt or oxidation and can increase surface area to improve adhesion.
- Adhesion Promoters: Priming a surface can significantly improve initial and ultimate adhesion to many materials such as plastics and paints.
- Porous surfaces: Most porous and fibered materials such as wood, particleboard, concrete, etc. need to be sealed to provide a unified surface.
- Unique Materials: Special surface preparation may be needed for glass and glass-like materials, copper and copper containing metals, and plastics or rubber that contain components that migrate (e.g. plasticizers).

Refer to 3M Technical Bulletin "Surface Preparation for 3M™ VHB™ Tape Applications" for additional details and suggestions. (70-0704-8701-5)

\*Note: These cleaner solutions contain greater than 250 g/l of volatile organic compounds (VOC). Please consult your local Air Quality Regulations to be sure the cleaner is compliant. When using solvents, be sure to follow the manufacturer's precautions and directions for use when handling such materials.

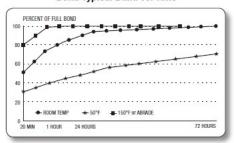
Pressure: Bond strength is dependent upon the amount of adhesive-to-surface contact developed. Firm application pressure develops better adhesive contact and helps improve bond strength. Typically, good surface contact can be attained by applying enough pressure to insure that the tape experiences approximately 15 psi (100 kPa) pressure. Either roller or platen pressure can be used. Note that rigid surfaces may require 2 or 3 times that much pressure to make the tape experience 15 psi.

Temperature: Ideal application temperature range is 70°F to 100°F (21°C to 38°C). Pressure sensitive adhesives use viscous flow to achieve substrate contact area. Minimum suggested application temperature for the 3M™ VHB™ Tape 4950 family is 50°F (10°C). Minimum application temperature does vary by 3M™ VHB™ tape family and ranges from 32°F to 60°F (0°C to 15°C)

Note: Initial tape application to surfaces at temperatures below these suggested minimums is not recommended because the adhesive becomes too firm to adhere readily. However, once properly applied, low temperature holding is generally satisfactory. To obtain good performance with all 3M<sup>™</sup> VHB<sup>™</sup> Tapes, it is important to ensure that the surfaces are dry and free of condensed moisture.

Time: After application, the bond strength will increase as the adhesive flows onto the surface (also referred to as "wet out"). At room temperature approximately 50% of ultimate bond strength will be achieved after 20 minutes, 90% after 24 hours and 100% after 72 hours. This flow is faster at higher temperatures and slower at lower temperatures. Ultimate bond strength can be achieved more quickly (and in some cases bond strength can be increased) by exposure of the bond to elevated temperatures (e.g. 150°F [66°C] for 1 hour). This can provide better adhesive wetout onto the substrates. Abrasion of the surfaces or the use of primers/ adhesion promoters can also have the effect of increasing bond strength and achieving ultimate bond strength more quickly.

### Bond Typical Build vs. Time



# Storage and Shelf Life

All 3M<sup>TM</sup> VHB<sup>TM</sup> Tapes have a shelf life of 24 months from date of manufacture when stored at 40°F to 100°F (4°C to 38°C) and 0-95% relative humidity. The optimum storage conditions are 72°F (22°C) and 50% relative humidity. Performance of tapes is not projected to change even after shelf life expires; however, 3M does suggest that 3M<sup>TM</sup> VHB<sup>TM</sup> Tapes are used prior to the shelf life date whenever possible. The manufacturing date is available on all 3M<sup>TM</sup> VHB<sup>TM</sup> Tape cores as the lot number. The lot number, typically a 4 digit code, is a Julian date (Y D D D). The first digit refers to the year of manufacture, the last 3 digits refer to the days after January 1. Example: A lot number of 9266 would translate to a date of manufacture of Sept. 22 (266th day of year) in 2009. On most products this is found as the 4 digits after the "9" following the product number. For tapes printed continuously around the core (e.g. 3M<sup>TM</sup> VHB<sup>TM</sup> Tape 5952 family) the lot number typically will be the string of 4 digits preceding the product number.

# **Industry Specifications**

UL 746C (File MH 17478)

### **Trademarks**

3M and VHB are trademarks of 3M Company

### References

# Safety Data Sheet (SDS)

https://www.3m.com/3M/en\_US/company-us/SDS-search/results/?gsaAction=msdsSRA&msdsLocale=en\_US&co=ptn&q=4920

# **Family Group**

	4914	4929	4930	4930F	4920	4950	4955	4959	4959F	4949
Color	White	Black	White	Black						
Tape Thickness (mm)	0.25	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.1	2	3	3	1.1
Adhesive Type	General Purpose Acrylic									
Foam Type	Firm Acrylic									
Liner	DK Paper	PET	DK Paper	PE Film	DK Paper	DK Paper	PET	PET	PE Film	PET
Liner Thickness (mm)	0.08	0.05	0.08	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.05
Liner Color	White (printed)	Clear	White (printed)	Red	White (printed)	White (printed)	Clear	Clear	Red	Clear

### **ISO Statement**

This Industrial Adhesives and Tapes Division product was manufactured under a 3M quality system registered to ISO 9001 standards.

# **Technical Information**

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Many factors beyond 3M's control and uniquely within user's knowledge and control can affect the use and performance of a 3M product in a particular application. As a result, customer is solely responsible for evaluating the product and determining whether it is appropriate and suitable for customer's application, including conducting a workplace hazard assessment and reviewing all applicable regulations and standards (e.g., OSHA, ANSI, etc.). Failure to properly evaluate, select, and use a 3M product and appropriate safety products, or to meet all applicable safety regulations, may result in injury, sickness, death, and/or harm to property.

# Warranty, Limited Remedy, and Disclaimer

3M warrants for 24 months from the date of manufacture that 3M™ VHB™ Tape will be free of defects in material and manufacture. 3M MAKES NO OTHER WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OR CONDITION OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR ARISING OUT OF A COURSE OF DEALING, CUSTOM, OR USAGE OF TRADE. This warranty does not cover damage resulting from the use or inability to use 3M™ VHB™ Tape due to misuse, workmanship in application, or application or storage not in accordance with 3M recommended procedures (except to the extent 3M approves and issues a specific application warranty, for which the customer must apply, receive 3M approval, and meet all applicable warranty and process requirements, the additional details, terms, and conditions of which are available from 3M). If a 3M product does not conform to this warranty, then the sole and exclusive remedy is, at 3M's option, replacement of the 3M product or refund of the purchase price.

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